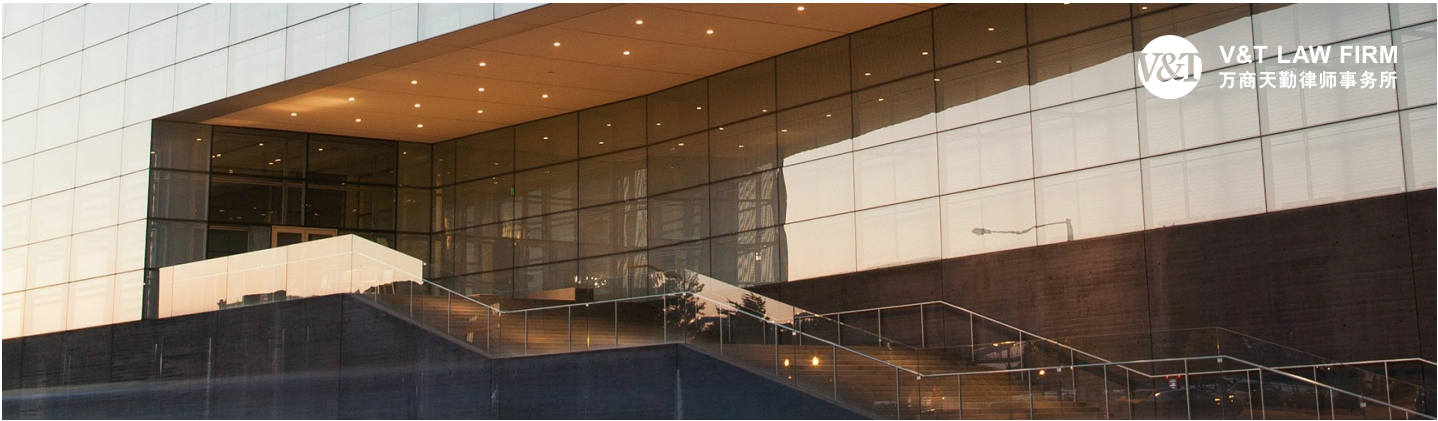




律师简介